

# Lumbar spine positioning

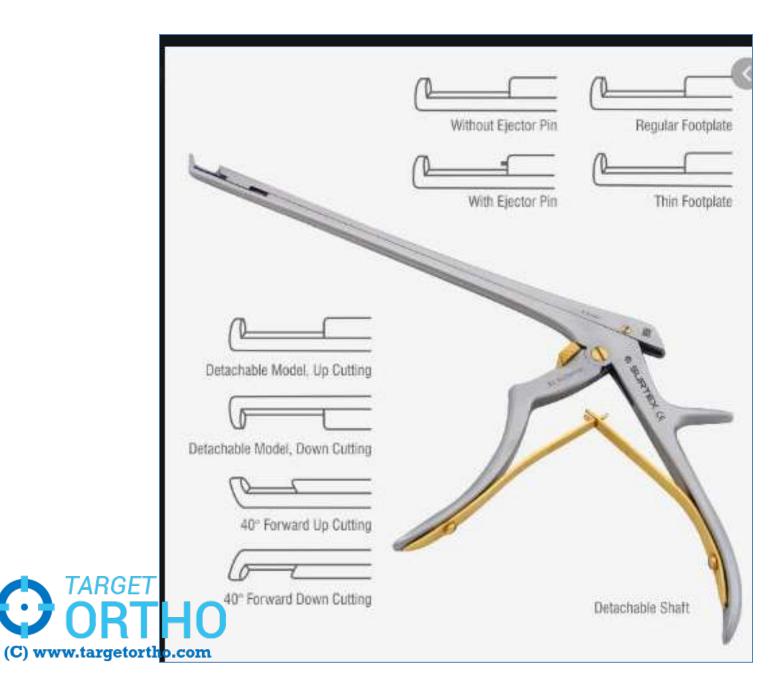




# Kerrison Rongeur/ Kerrison punch Upcutter







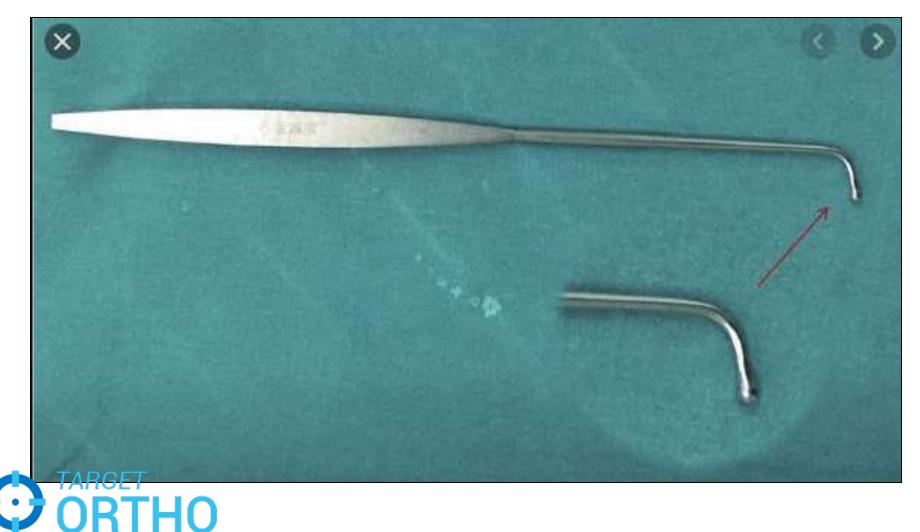
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# Disc forceps/ disc punch





## Nerve root probe



# Penfield disscetor





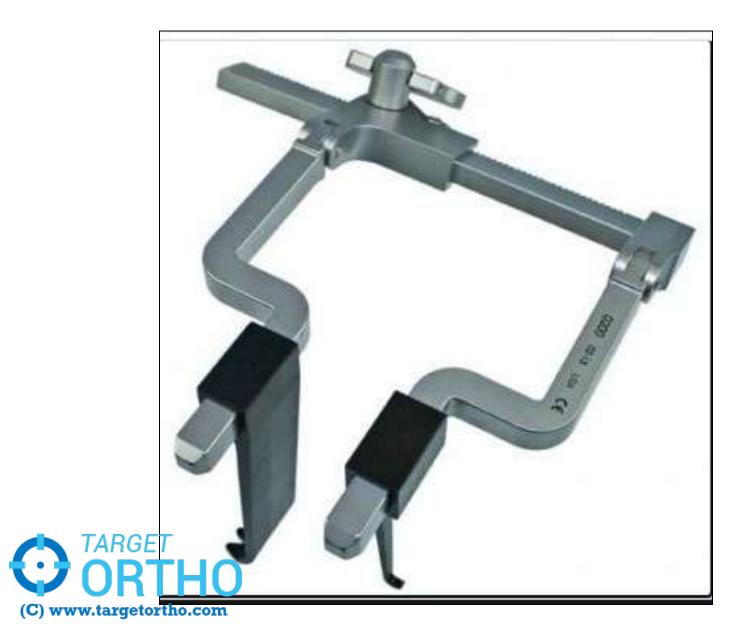
### Love nerve root retractor



# McCullouch retractor Ramanis Retractor



(C)

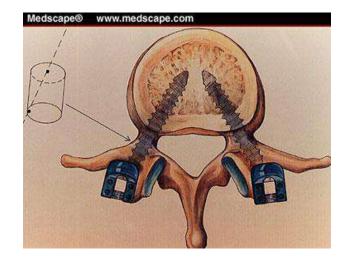


## Williams retractor for microdiscectomy





## **Pedicle screw**

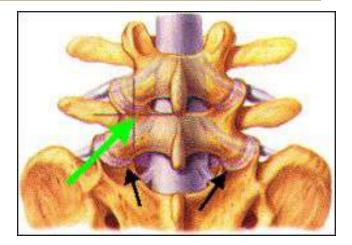


(C) www.targetortho.com

#### •To hold the vertebral body through the pedicle

•Purchase of the screw is maximum in the pedicle rather than in the vertebral body ORTHO

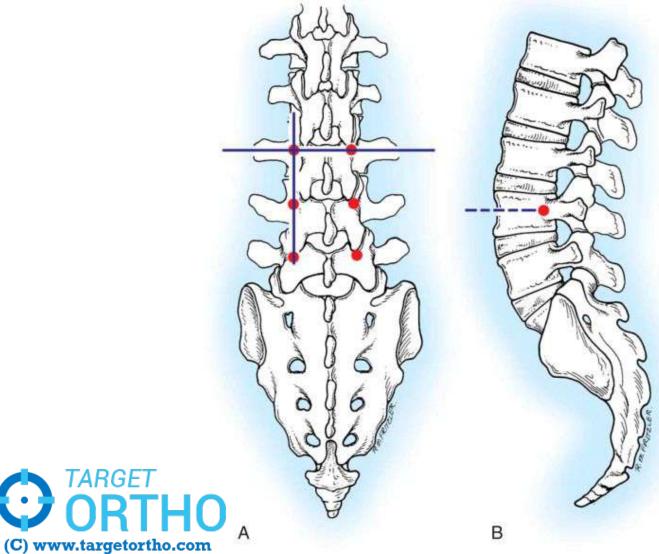
# Entry point identification



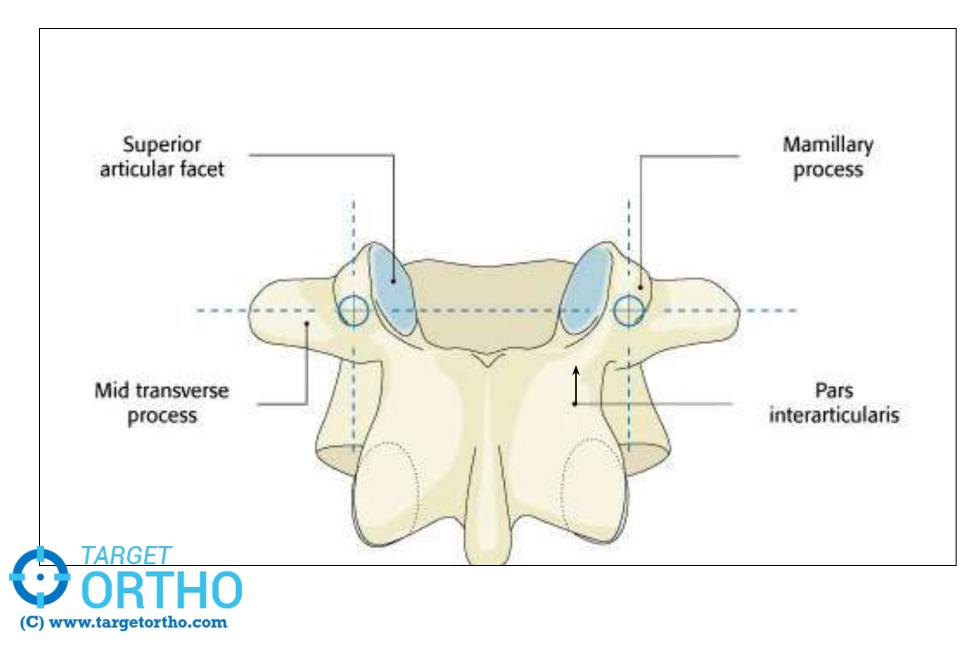
- Intersection technique
- Pars interarticularis technique.
- Mammillary process technique.

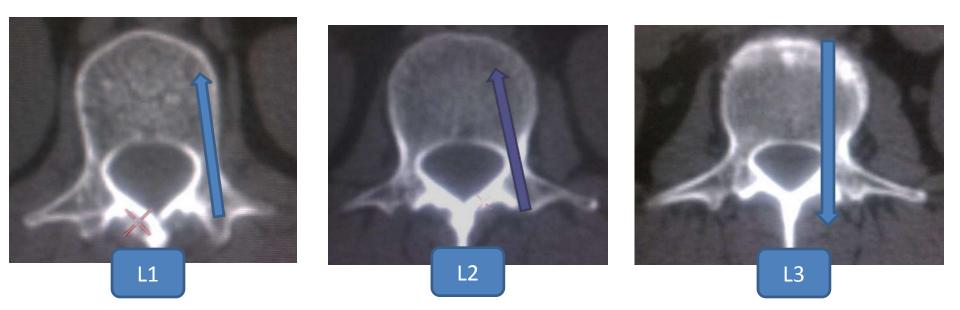


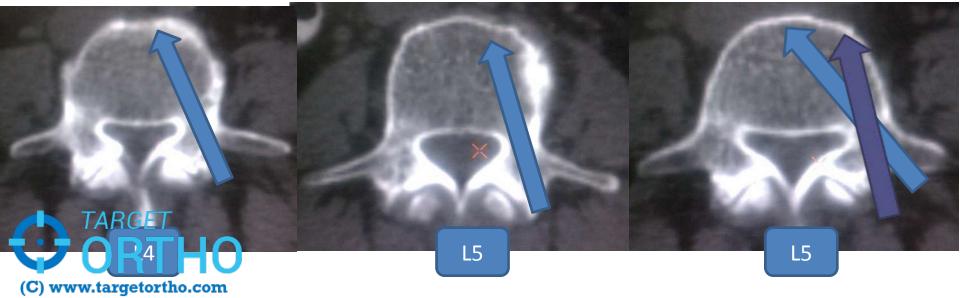
## Intersection technique

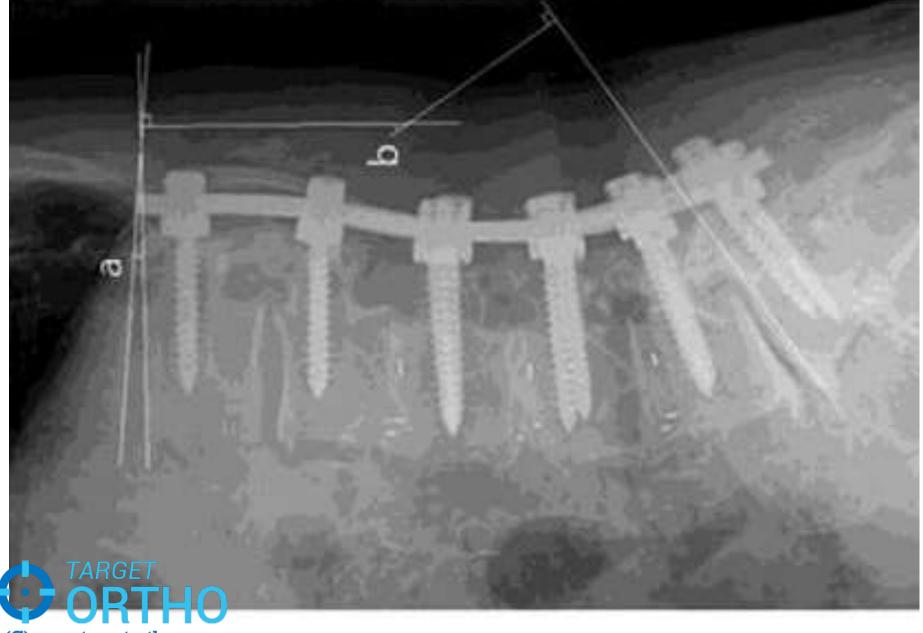


TARGET













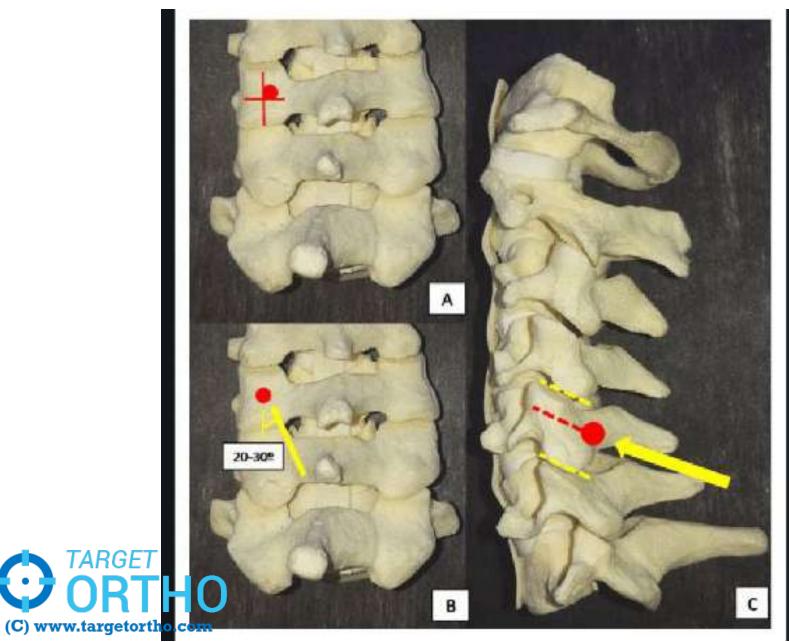
## **Reduction screws**

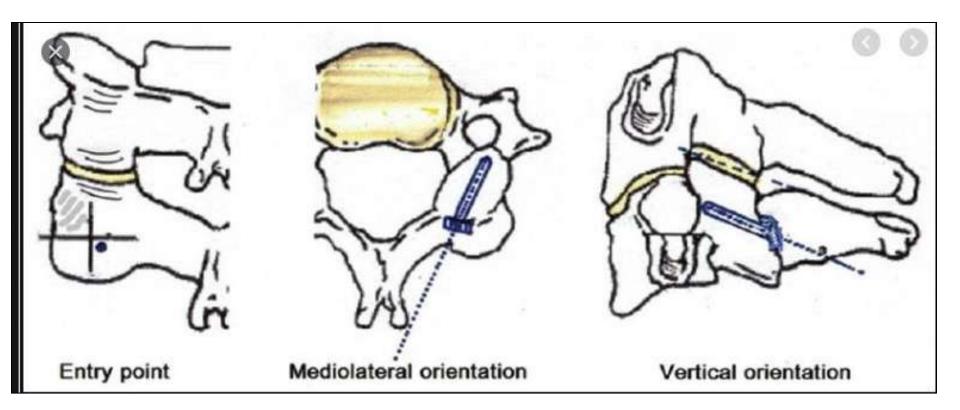


## **Reduction screws**



### **Cervical lateral mass screws**

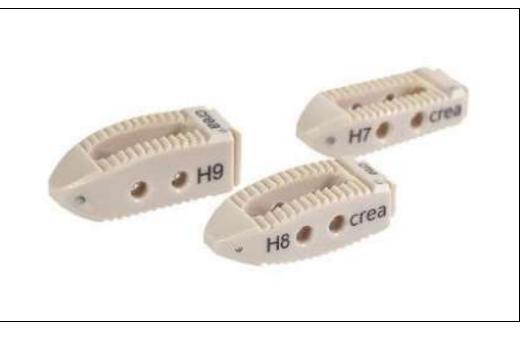




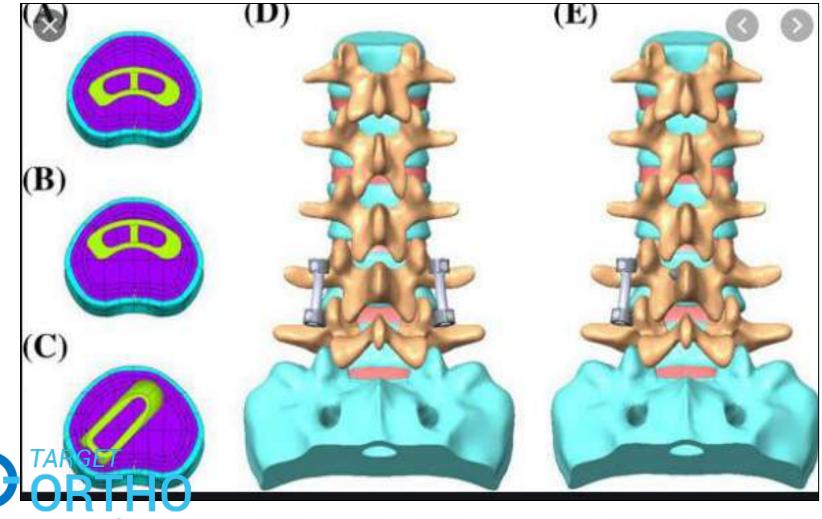




# Inter body Cage









## Harms cage

